

# COUNTRY PROFILE

PREPARED BY M/CIO ECONOMIC ANALYSIS AND DATA SERVICES (EADS)

## EGYPT

November 2016

<b>Subregion</b>	North Africa
<b>Income group</b>	Lower middle income

### PEOPLE

Population (millions) <sup>1</sup>	91.51 (2015)	117.10 (2030)
Urban <sup>2</sup>	43% (2015)	47% (2030)
Rural <sup>2</sup>	57% (2015)	53% (2030)
Population growth <sup>1</sup> (annual)	2.1% (2015)	1.4% (2030)
Human Development Index rank <sup>3</sup>	108/188	Medium human development
Languages <sup>19</sup>	Arabic (official), English and French widely understood by educated classes	
Religion <sup>19</sup>	Muslim (predominantly Sunni) 90%, Christian (majority Coptic Orthodox, other Christians include Armenian Apostolic, Catholic, Maronite, Orthodox, and Anglican) 10% (2012 est.)	
Ethnic composition <sup>19</sup>	Egyptian 99.6%, other 0.4% (2006 census)	

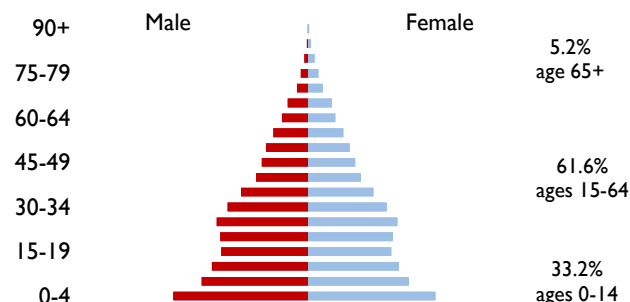
### GOVERNMENT

Capital <sup>19</sup>	Cairo
Government type <sup>19</sup>	Presidential republic
Head of State <sup>19</sup>	Chief of state: President Abdel Fattah el-Sisi (since 8 June 2014)
Head of Govt <sup>19</sup>	Prime Minister Sherif Ismail (since 12 September 2015)
Legislature <sup>19</sup>	Unicameral House of Representatives
Females in Parliament <sup>4</sup>	2% (2013)
Corruption Perceptions Index rank <sup>5</sup>	88/167 (2015)
Ibrahim Index rank <sup>6</sup>	24/54 (2015)
Land area (sq km) <sup>7</sup>	995,450 (2X the size of California)

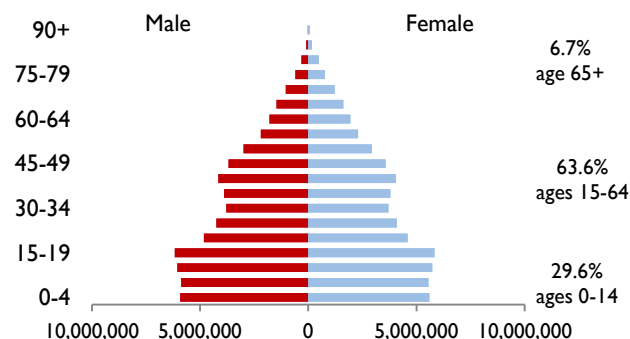
### OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

From all donors (US\$ millions, net) <sup>8</sup>	\$3,532.2 (2014)
as % of income <sup>7</sup>	1.23% (2014)
per capita <sup>18</sup>	\$39.4 (2014)
From U.S. (US\$ millions) <sup>8</sup>	\$-173.2 (2014)

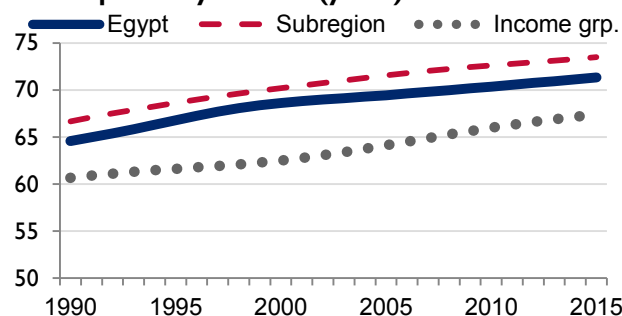
### 2015 population<sup>1</sup>



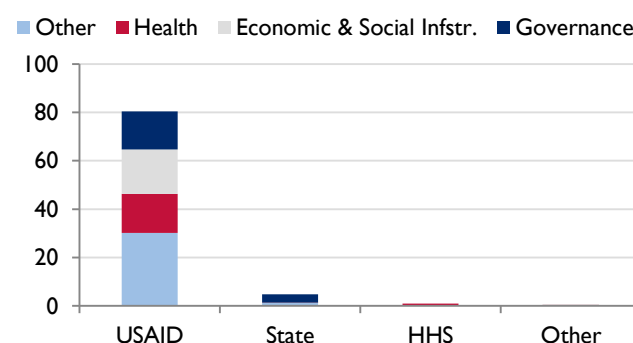
### 2030 population<sup>1</sup>



### Life expectancy at birth (years)<sup>1</sup>



### U.S. ODA by agency (US\$ millions, gross), 2014<sup>18</sup>





## EDUCATION

Completion rate, primary gross <sup>7</sup>	103.8% (2013)
Female completion rate <sup>7</sup>	104.3% (2013)
Male completion rate <sup>7</sup>	103.4% (2013)
Pupil-teacher ratio, primary <sup>9</sup>	23 (2014)
Pupil-teacher ratio, secondary <sup>9</sup>	14 (2014)
Public education expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>9</sup>	n/a
Youth literacy rate (ages 15-24) <sup>7</sup>	93% (2015)
Children out of school, primary <sup>7</sup>	113,300 (2014)
Of which, female <sup>7</sup>	29% (2014)
Of which, male <sup>7</sup>	71% (2014)



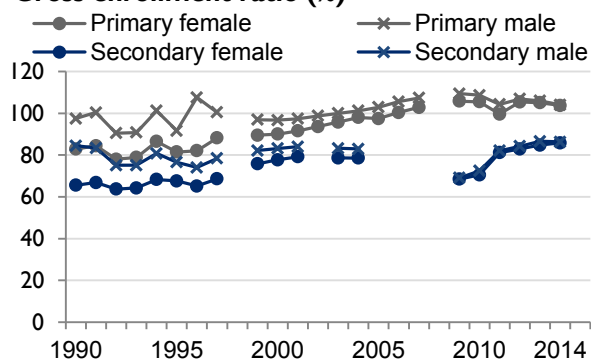
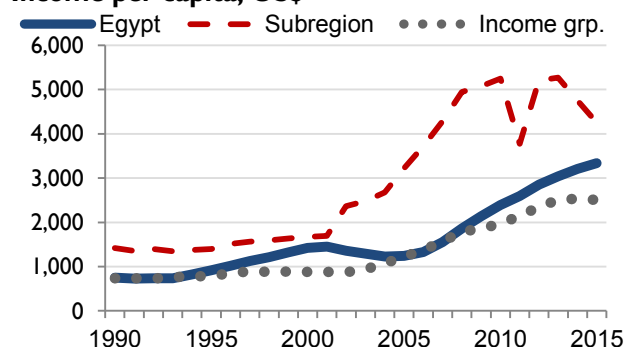
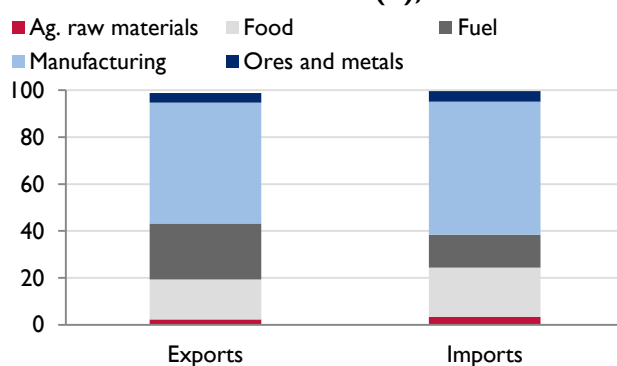
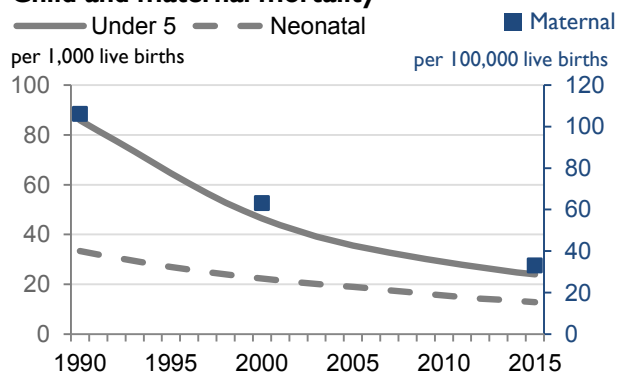
## ECONOMY

GDP (US\$ millions) <sup>7</sup>	\$330,779 (2015)
GDP growth (annual %) <sup>7</sup>	4.2% (2015)
10-year average <sup>7</sup>	4.3% (2015)
Merchandise exports (US\$ millions) <sup>10</sup>	\$21,296 (2015)
Merchandise imports (US\$ millions) <sup>10</sup>	\$71,257 (2015)
Percent of population living under \$1.90/day <sup>7</sup>	n/a
Share of income going to the poorest 20% <sup>11</sup>	9% (2013)
OECD average <sup>11</sup>	8% (2013)
Share of income going to the richest 20% <sup>11</sup>	40% (2013)
OECD average <sup>11</sup>	42% (2013)
Youth unemployment (ages 15-24) <sup>7</sup>	42.0% (2014)
Annual inflation <sup>12</sup>	11.0% (2015)



## HEALTH

Prevalence of HIV (ages 15-49) <sup>13</sup>	0.0% (2015)
Antiretroviral coverage (% of adults 15+ meeting WHO guidelines) <sup>7</sup>	19% (2015)
Prevalence of TB (per 100,000 population) <sup>14</sup>	26 (2014)
Prevalence of stunting (% of children under 5) <sup>15</sup>	21% (2014)
DPT3 immunization rate (children aged one) <sup>15</sup>	97% (2014)
Fertility rate (children per woman) <sup>15</sup>	3.5 (2014)
Modern contraceptive prevalence <sup>15</sup>	54% (2014)
Births attended by skilled health worker <sup>15</sup>	92% (2014)
Improved water source (% of population) <sup>4</sup>	99% (2015)
Public health expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>16</sup>	2% (2014)

Gross enrollment ratio (%)<sup>9</sup>Income per capita, US\$<sup>7</sup>Shares of merchandise trade (%), 2014<sup>7</sup>Child and maternal mortality<sup>17,14</sup>

SOURCES: <sup>1</sup>UN, World Population Prospects; <sup>2</sup>UN, World Urbanization Prospects; <sup>3</sup>UNDP, Human Development Report; <sup>4</sup>UN, Millennium Development Goals Indicators; <sup>5</sup>Transparency International, Corruption Perceptions Index and Bribe Payers Index; <sup>6</sup>Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Index of African Governance; <sup>7</sup>World Bank, World Development Indicators; <sup>8</sup>OECD/DAC, Destination of Official Development Assistance and Official Aid - Disbursements (Table 2a); <sup>9</sup>UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database; <sup>10</sup>IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics; <sup>11</sup>Population Reference Bureau, World Population Data Sheet; <sup>12</sup>IMF, World Economic Outlook Database; <sup>13</sup>UNAIDS, Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic; <sup>14</sup>WHO, World Health Statistics; <sup>15</sup>Demographic and Health Surveys, STATcompiler; <sup>16</sup>WHO, Global Health Expenditure Database; <sup>17</sup>UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, Child Mortality Estimates; <sup>18</sup>OECD/DAC, Creditor Reporting System (CRS++); <sup>19</sup>CIA, World Factbook; World Bank, Country and Lending Groups.